



# SUMMARY OF CONTENTS.

## THE AINSTY OF YORK.

PAGE

CHAPTER I. - - - - - I

### THE AINSTY OF YORK.

The River Boundary—Derivation of the name, Ainsty—Lois de Montiers—a noticeable Ride—Forest of the Ainsty—Early Charters—Description of the District: a Garden of Roses—Steeton and the Fairfaxes—A Romantic Marriage—Nicholas Fairfax—Chapel Gateway—The Moat—Steeton in Domesday—Colton—The Hags—A Moated Site—Brumber Grange—Hornington Manor—Catterton Foss—Bolton Percy—Early History, known to the Romans—Its Norman Lords: William de Perci, William Malet, and Osbern de Arches—Great Land Dispute—Ecclesiastical Dignity of Bolton Percy—Magnificent Church—Description of Interior—Fine East Window—Relics—Old Usages—Memorial of Agnes de Ridre—James Moyser—The Bell Chamber and the Bells—The Brockett's Choir—Devil's Door—Memorials to Fairfaxes—Impressions—Notable Burials—Story of a Dispute—Sir William Fairfax—Mason's Marks—Tithe Barn—The Churchyard and its beautiful surroundings and rural Cottages—Hall Garth—Returns for the Nona Taxation.

CHAPTER II. - - - - - 16

### NUN APPLETON FOREST.

Lady Milner's or the Letter-Box Oak—The Roman Fossa—Foundation of Appleton Nunnery—Adeliza—St. Quintin—Story of the Nuns—Edict of the Archbishop—Legend of Sister Hilda—Distinguished Patrons—By River to Appleton—Reminiscences—The Wild Birds—Nun Appleton Hall—Thomas Fairfax—Civil War—Campaign—Sir William Fairfax and beautiful Isabel Thwaites: a Romantic Marriage and Notable Alliance—Ancestors of the Fighting Fairfaxes—Suppression of the Nunnery—Anne Langton—The last Prioress—Marriage of Mary Fairfax to the gay Duke of Buckingham at Bolton Percy—Death of Thomas Fairfax—His Burial at Bilburgh—Strange Contrasts—The Fleet: its significance in the past—Roman Valcaster—Moated Site, Holme Green—Appleton Roebuck: its Celtic origin—Field Names—Brockett Hall and the Brockett Family—The Daffy Field—A Local Celebrity—Oral Traditions—Story of Black Tom—Old Appleton—Forest—North Hall and Woolas Hall.

CHAPTER III. - - - - - 33

### ACASTER SELBY.

St. Andrew's College—Present of land by Osbern de Arches—Church at Acaster—Burials, William Beckett and Lady Milner—The Ferry—Stillingfleet: Origin of its name—Rustic Scene—Church dedicated to St. Helena—Fine

CHAPTER III. (*continued*).

Norman Doorways—Tradition of the Danes—Trussbut Family—The Moreby Chapel and the Accloms—Leper's Window—A Sorrowful Scene—Moreby and Naburn—The Palms Family—Acaster Malbis—The Malbises—Roman Camp and the Hall Garth—John of Acaster—Church of Holy Trinity: its Antiquities and notes of burial—Bishophthorpe—Leland's Description—Past Associations—Trial of Archbishop Scrope—Refusal of Lord Chief Justice Gascoigne to pass the Death Sentence—A Fatal Quarrel—Old Customs—The Tiber of Humbria—Battle of Fulford—Siward's Hill—A Noble View—The New Walk—The Nunnery at Clementhorpe—Nuns censured by the Archbishop—The Swan Road—Baile Hill—The Key to the City—Invasion of York (*page 46*)—Etymology of its name—Celtic Founding—Roman Eboracum—Imperial Dominance—Vestiges of the Past—Eforwic of the Engle-folk—The Jorvic of the Sea Kings—A Maguificent Temple—The Baptism of King Edwin—Destruction of the Heathen Temple—The Building of the Cathedral—A Magnificent Monument—Brief Description—Famous Windows—Grand Display of Heraldry—Windows, Nave, Choir, and Chapter House—Remarkable Relics and Notable Incidents—The Crowning of Royalty—St. Michael-le-Belfry—Ancient Glass—Guy Fawkes—John White and Thomas Gent buried here—The Bedern Chapel—Church of St. Helena—Holy Trinity—Goodraugate: its charm, sanctity, and antiquity—Fragments of Heraldic Work—College Street and St. William's College—Uggleforth and Chapter House Street—Picturesque Features—The Treasury House—A Unique Relic—The Minster Court—A Place of Pictures—Bootham—The Temple of Bellona—Margaret Tudor and St. Margaret's Arch—A Fine Picture—Nell Gwynne's House, Clifton Green—Love Lane—Fine View of the City from the Meadows—Marygate and the Church of St. Olave—Memorial to Professor Phillips—Burial-place of William Etty and Joseph Halfpenny—St. Mary's Abbey: a treasured ruin—Jarl Siward—Vandalism—The Hospitium, now the Museum of Antiquities—The Abbey Grounds: exquisite picture—A Contrast—The King's Manor—The Multangular Tower—Coney Street—The Guild Hall—Old Inns—Reginald Fawkes—Church of St. Martin: its features of interest—The Church of St. Michael and the Curfew Bell—Ouse Bridge—Camden's Description of the Mediæval Structure—Accidents and Great Floods—Kidcote—North Street—Church of St. John—A representation of the Trinity—All Saints', North Street: interesting features—The Pryk of Conscience—Tanner Row—Church of St. Gregory—Micklegate and quaint architecture—St. Martin's-cum-Gregory—Impressions—Fragment of Roman Sculpture—Epitaphs—Church of Holy Trinity, Micklegate, anciently a Benedictine Priory—Ghost Story—Skeldergate—A Fairfax Mansion—Bishop Hill—Church of St. Mary the Younger: features of great antiquity—St. Mary the Elder—Ancient Wrought Stones—The Fairfaxes—The Duke of Buckingham—John Flaxman, R.A.—The Jacob's Well—Trinity Lane—"Plumbers' Arms," Skeldergate—Tom Bowling.

## CHAPTER IV.

## THE WALLS OF YORK.

The Roman Girdle—The Anglo-Danish Barrier—Old Baile—Clifford's Tower—The Fortress on Baile Hill—Rebellion of the Anglo-Danish People—Garrisons Slain—The Fortresses Dismantled—The Vengeance of the Normans—Edwardian Walls—Micklegate Bar—Pageantry of Royal Processions—Scenes witnessed during the War of the Roses—Reminiscences of the Sixth Legion—The Friars Gardens—George Stephenson—Hudson, the Railway King—Micklegate Bar: a notable entrance—A picture of old-worldism—St. Mary's Convent and Nunnery: a symbol of the past—Carr Croft—Archbishop Scrope—Old Baile—Skeldergate Postern—Church of All Saints', Fishergate—The Church of St. George—Burial-

CHAPTER IV. (*continued*).

place of Dick Turpin—Walmgate Bar—Church of St. Lawrence—St. Margaret: an interesting Arch—John Strange Winter—Church of St. Dennis—The Percy Family—Foss Islands—The Old Red Tower, Layerthorpe—Jewbury: a burying-place of the Jews—The Venerable Church of St. Cuthbert—The Old Black Swan—Peasholm Green—The Bowes Family—Singular Customs—St. Anthony's Hall—The Langtons—A notable Lord Mayor—Hungate—The Family of Hungates—Guild of Shoemakers—Carmelite Friars—Holy Priest Well—The Guild of Merchant Tailors—St. Anthony's Fire—St. Andrew's Gate, Aldwark—The Church of St. Helene—Site of the Imperial Palace—Monk Bar: mediæval architecture—Lord Mayor's Walk—The Deanery Grounds—Delightful pictures—Bootham Bar—St. Mary's Abbey—A notable incident—The aged Monk of Kirkstall's Story—A Stormy Scene at St. Mary's—The origin of Fountains Abbey—Fossgate—The Hall of Merchant Adventurers: a unique picture of the past—The Butchers' Guild, Colliergate—St. Saviourgate and Church—Stainbow Lane—Low Petersgate—Stonegate—Davygate—Antique Architecture—Early Printing—John White—Thomas Gent—Francis Hildyard—Booksellers' Alley—Davy Hall and the Lardiners—Old-time Privileges—The Hospital of St. Leonard: Tudor architecture—The Shambles—Domesday Records—Church of St. Crux—Duke of Northumberland: his Tomb and Helmet—Chained Bible, &c.—Finkle Street and Feasgate—Old Inns—Rembrandtesque Effects—Old Romance—Market Scenes—Church of St. Helen—Temple of Diana—All Hallows—Lantern Tower—Record of Burials—Whip-ma, Whop ma Gate: an old tradition—Sketch of Old York.

## CHAPTER V.

Knavesmire: a Place of Execution, Racecourse, etc.—Hob Moor—Effigy of Hob—Acomb—Severus Hill—A Magnificent Funeral Pyre—Yacomb Sand—Dringhouses—A Street of Tombs—Copmanthorpe—Knight Templars—The Vavasours and Middletons—The High Ridge of Ainsty—An interesting Landscape—Dureresque Effect—Askham Bogs—An old-time Windmill—Reminiscences of Marston Fight—Askham Bryan and Brian Fitz-Alan: notable names—The Sanctuary—Rural Pictures—A Pleasant Path—The Song-birds—Askham Richard—Domesday Record—William Malet—Osbern de Arches—Story of a Land Dispute—Manor and Town of Askham Richard—Church, etc.—The Path to Bilbrough—The Hill Fort—Magnificent Prospect—Bilbrough Church—The Norton Chapel—John and Margaret Norton—Curious Will of the latter—The Basys—Fairfax Tomb—Legends and Stories concerning Black Tom—Site of the Manor Hall of the Nortons and Fairfaxes—A Chieftain's Grave—Hidden Wealth—The Fairfax Relics—Catterton—A Boundary Dispute—A great scrimmage between Rival Villagers—Admiral Robert Fairfax—Joseph Brooksbank—The Lost Village of Sandwith and the strife of Civil War—Whitehall, an ancient stronghold—Helaugh—Leland's Description—Discovery of a Celtic Tombstone—A Notable Inscription—The Gospel spread by the Disciples of St. Columba—St. Hieu—Father Haigh—Derivation of Helaugh—A Village Picture, 1899—Situation of Church—Doorway and Corbel Table—Lord Wharton's Tomb in Helaugh Church—Sir Thomas Wharton's victory over the Scots at Solway Moss—The Whartons' Tomb at Kirkby Stephen—The Truffstone—A Curious Custom—Billy McLean—A Castle of the Bruces—Angram—Chapel Hill and Long Marston—The Priory of Helaugh—East and West Manors—The Hermitage in the Wood—The founding of the Priory—The Hagets and Depedens—Sir Brian Stapleton, interred at Helaugh Priory—Value of the Priory at the suppression of Monasteries—The Priory Chapel and remains of the Priory—Bossall Field—The old Forest of Ainsty—Fight between a Forester and a Wild Cat—The Cell in the Wood.

## WHARFEDAIE.

	PAGE
CHAPTER VI. - - - - -	129
THE WHARFE.	
The course of the Wharfe, from Cam Fell to its junction with the Ouse.	
CHAPTER VII. - - - - -	134
TADCASTER.	
Celtic, Roman and Anglo-Danish periods reviewed.	
CHAPTER VIII. - - - - -	145
THE PERCYS.	
Sketch of the great Percy family.	
CHAPTER IX. - - - - -	154
Tadcaster during the Medueval period—The Church, its architecture and historic significance.	
CHAPTER X. - - - - -	165
Tadcaster Bridge and Castle Hill.	
CHAPTER XI. - - - - -	170
The position of Tadcaster—Ancient Entrenchments—Celtic and Roman Relics—Royal Pageants—The War of the Rival Roses—Incidents of the Civil War—The Fight at the Bridge—Improvement of the High Roads—Destruction of Toll Bar—Coaching Days and Coaching Houses—Tadcaster and its Worthies Fifty Years ago—Its Colossal Breweries—The Grammar School, Ancient Foundation—Inscription and Memorial in the Church, etc.	
CHAPTER XII. - - - - -	190
Tadcaster to Grimston—Ketueln Bridge—Grimston and Kirkby Wharfe—Stutton—Its Ancient Mill—Bygone Worthies—Jackdaw Quarries—Peter's Post and the Vavasours—Headly Bar and Erinyn Street—Headly Priory and Saint Robert—Toulston Lodge—Battle of Bramham Moor.	
CHAPTER XIII. - - - - -	203
BRAMHAM.	
George Lane-Fox—Church of All Saints—Bramham Moor Races—The Village of Clifford—The Rising of the North—Oglethorp Hall—Toulston Hall—Newton Kyme—Church of St. Andrew's—The Fairfaxes—Smaws—Killbois—The Pin Well—Easedyke.	
CHAPTER XIV. - - - - -	223
WIGHILL.	
Church of All Hallows—The Tombs and Memorial of the Stapletons—Local Traditions—Johnson, the late Parish Clerk—The Ancient Manor Hall at Wighill—Early Owners—The Turets, Hagets, and Blanemonsters—Ancient Moated Site—Elizabethan Manor Hall—Vestiges of old-time occupation—Wighill Park—Bilton Church and its Story—Glimpses of Feudal Days—Bilton Hall—Bickerton Bar—Tockwith and Rudgate—Sinningthwaite Priory, Early History and Existing Remains—Pale Bank—An Ancient Enclosure.	



	PAGE
CHAPTER XV. - - - - -	242
Walton and Thorparch Antiquities—Early Home of the Fairfaxes—Local Traditions—Longevity of its Inhabitants—Rudgate Chapel Wood—St Helen's Well and Ford—Well Worship—Old Customs—Moat House—Story of Nevison—Thorparch and Boston Spa—Ancient Owners—"Gamel, Son of Orm"—A Notable Incident in the History of Northumbria—Family of D'Arques—Old Castle at Thorparch—Church of All Saints. its Ancient Features—Boston Spa—Deepdale and Jackdaw Crag—The Flint Mill—An Old-World Story—Water-Kelpie—A singular Fox-Hunting-Scene.	
CHAPTER XVI. - - - - -	263
Wetherby, an Old-World Settlement—The Bridge—Castle Garth—Knight Templars—Raid of the Scots—Wetherby Chapel—"Whip-Dog Day"—Fight at the Bridge—The Town in Coaching Days—The Great North Road—Local Worthies—Prehistoric Wetherby—Discovery of Human Remains—Querns and other Antiquities.	
CHAPTER XVII. - - - - -	276
ROUND ABOUT KIRK DEIGHTON, INGMANTHORPE, SPOFFORTH, AND COWTHORPE.	
Hall Garth and Orchards—Ingmanthorpe, its position and Antiquity—The Roos Family—The Magna Charta—Cowthorpe Oak and Church, Interesting Features—The River Crumple—Spofforth in pre-Norman Times—Gamelbar—The Percy Lords—A Notable Deed in History—Harry Hotspur—The Church, Interesting Features—North Deighton, its position—"Barrows," etc.—Kirk Deighton, fine position—Merlesweyn, Trusselbut and Roos—Interesting Church of All Hallows—Priest Hill—Stockeld Park and Sicklinghall.	
CHAPTER XVIII. - - - - -	299
Micklethwaite, Linton and Collingham, Significant Features—A Chapter in English History revealed in its Crosses—The Kings Oswini and Oswy and Queen Eanfleda—Church of Saint Oswald, Compton, Antiquity of its Foundation, Picturesque Features—Rigton, its charming situation—Pomporali, Site of a Camp—Etechell Crags—Wike Hill Ghost—A Treasure Trove—Brandon and Blackmoor—Remains of the Roman Street and Furnaces—Jacky Briggs and Billy Turner—"Holy Well," Brandon—Shadwell Red Hall, and Birkyby and Eltofts—Thorner, its position in Norman Times—Distinctive Features—Local Longevity—Nathan Dalby—Nunnery Farm—Scarcroft and the Rithers, Rowley, etc.—Bardsey, a British Settlement—Celtic Earthworks—Bardsey Grange—William Congreve and Francis Thorpe—Bardsey Church, its Saxon Features, and Impressive Norman Work—Keswick, its Early History—A Moated Site and the Old Hall—Village Features—Keswick Beck—Farmer Wright—The Lost Hamlet of Ardsley—Silver Hills and the Treasure Trove—Wilfar's Well and the Murder of King Oswini—Lothouse—Hollinghall and the Bickerdikes—Harewood Avenue and Gallows Hill—Stockton—Ancient Relics—A Picturesque Reach of the Wharfe.	
CHAPTER XIX. - - - - -	340
Woodhall and Clapgates—The Lost Packman—Cliff Top, a commanding standpoint—Descriptive and Historic Sketch—Kereby—Chapel Hill and Netherby—Wharfe Spring Brewery—Ancient Occupied Site—The Wishing Well—Witchcraft and Superstitions—Local Stories—The Netherby Ford—Accounts of Deaths by Drowning—The Water Kelpie—A Ghost Story, etc.—Morcar's Hill	

CHAPTER XIX. (*continued*).

and Barrowy Grange—Kirkby Overblow—Situation of the Village—Dignity of the Church—The Dependent Townships—The Hammertons, Plumptions, and Percys—Myles Dodson—Dog Whipping and other Old Customs—Magnificent Scenery.

## CHAPTER XX. - - - - - 358

Low Hall, an Antique Tudor Mansion described—Knaresborough Forest, an Ancient Reserve and Royal Chase, its prominent features: The Yeoman of the Forest, the Old Homesteads, Forest Charter, the Names of the Men of the Forest, the Clearance of Timber in the Forest, the Boundary of the Forest—Swindon and the Bethels—Jacobean Gateway—Harewood Bridge—The Barony of Harewood: its Place Name and Early Features—Pre-Conquest Owners—The Romellis and succeeding owners—The Castle and its Builders—Edwardian Features—The De Aldburghs—Description of the Ruin and the surrounding Landscape—Church of the Holy Cross burnt by the Scots—The Insulas, Redmans and Rythers—Arms and Tombs, etc.—Harewood Village—Demesne and House—Gawthorpe—An Historic Site—The Gawthorpes and Gascoignes—Their Descent—Lord Chief Justice Gascoigne—Will of Dame Joan Gascoigne—The Earl of Wentworth—John Cutler and Boulter—Rioters at Harewood Bridge—The Earls of Harewood—The Rev. George Ogden and the Rev. Richard Hale—Weardley—Birthplace of Nicholson, the Poet—Local Longevity—Charming Scenery—Arthington Nunnery—A Priory of Chiniac Nuns—Its Prioress—Beautiful Surroundings—Value in pre-Reformation Times—Arthington Village and the Arthington Church of St. Peter—William Sheepshanks, Esq.—Arthington Mill and the Scenery of the Wharfe—Creskeld Hall and its Owners—View from Arthington Bank—Bramhope—Antiquity of its Foundation—Chapel of Ease—Bramhope Hall and the Dyneley Family—Robert Craven and the Craven Institute—Old Finger Post—Carlton Old Hall—Hannah Green, the Lingbob Witch—Parish of Guiseley—The Chevin—Vestiges of the Celt—Dyneley Arms—Caley Hall and Park—Pool—Meaning of its name—William Puella—The Bridge, etc.

## FLOWER CHRONICLE OF WHARFE - - - 405 to 414